

ABB INDUSTRIAL DRIVES

# BSFC-02C and BSFC-12C charging controllers

Hardware manual



# BSFC-02C and BSFC-12C charging controllers

Hardware manual



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### Introduction to the manual

### **Contents of this chapter**

This chapter gives the basic information on the manual.

### **Applicability**

This manual is applicable to BSFC-02C and BSFC-12C charging controllers.

### **Safety instructions**

Obey all safety instructions delivered with the drive. Read the complete safety instructions before you install, commission, use or service the drive. The complete safety instructions are given in *ACS880 multidrive cabinets and modules safety instructions* (3AUA0000102301 [English]) or *ACS880 liquid-cooled multidrive cabinets and modules safety instructions* (3AXD50000048633 [English]).

### Target audience

This manual is intended for people who plan the installation, install, start up and service the drive, or create instructions for the end user of the drive concerning the installation and maintenance of the drive.

Read the manual before working on the drive. You are expected to know the fundamentals of electricity, wiring, electrical components and electrical schematic symbols.

The manual is written for readers worldwide. Both SI and imperial units are shown.

### **Related documents**

Manual	Code
General manuals	l
ACS880 multidrive cabinets and modules safety instructions	3AUA0000102301
ACS880 liquid-cooled multidrive cabinets and modules safety instructions	3AXD50000048633
ACS880 multidrive cabinets and modules electrical planning instructions	3AUA0000102324
ACS880 liquid-cooled multidrive cabinets and modules electrical planning instructions	3AXD50000048634
Drive modules cabinet design and construction instructions	3AUA0000107668
BCU-02/12/22 control units hardware manual	3AUA0000113605
CIO-01 I/O module for distributed I/O bus control user's manual	3AXD50000126880
Supply module manuals	
ACS880-204 IGBT supply modules hardware manual	3AUA0000131525
ACS880-204LC IGBT supply modules hardware manual	3AXD50000284436
ACS880 IGBT supply control program firmware manual	3AUA0000131562
ACS880-304 +A003 diode supply modules hardware manual	3AUA0000102452
ACS880-304+A018 diode supply modules hardware manual	3AXD50000010104
ACS880-304LC+A019 diode supply modules hardware manual	3AXD50000045157
ACS880 diode supply control program firmware manual	3AUA0000103295
ACS880-904 regenerative rectifier modules hardware manual	3AXD50000020457
ACS880 regenerative rectifier control program firmware manual	3AXD50000020827
Inverter module manuals and guides	
ACS880-104 inverter modules hardware manual	3AUA0000104271
ACS880-104LC inverter modules hardware manual	3AXD50000045610
ACS880 primary control program firmware manual	3AUA0000085967
ACS880 primary control program quick start-up guide	3AUA0000098062
Brake module and DC/DC converter module manuals	
ACS880-604 1-phase brake chopper modules hardware manual	3AUA0000106244
ACS880-604LC 1-phase brake chopper modules hardware manual	3AXD50000184378
ACS880-604 3-phase brake modules hardware manual	3AXD50000022033
ACS880 (3-phase) brake control program firmware manual	3AXD50000020967
ACS880-1604 DC/DC converter modules hardware manual	3AXD50000023642
ACS880-1604LC DC/DC converter modules hardware manual	3AXD50000371631
ACS880 DC/DC converter control program firmware manual	3AXD50000024671
Module package hardware manuals	
ACS880-04 module packages hardware manual	3AUA0000138495
ACS880-14 and -34 module packages hardware manual	3AXD50000022021
Option manuals	
ACS880-1007LC liquid cooling unit user's manual	3AXD50000129607
ACX-AP-x assistant control panels user's manual	3AUA0000085685
BAMU-12C auxiliary measurement unit hardware manual	3AXD50000117840
Drive composer start-up and maintenance PC tool user's manual	3AUA0000094606
Drive application programming (IEC 61131-3) manual	3AUA0000127808

Manual	Code
Installation frames for ACS880 multidrive modules hardware manual	3AXD50000010531
Manuals and quick guides for I/O extension modules, fieldbus adapters, safety functions modules, etc.	

See <a href="https://www.abb.com/drives/documents">www.abb.com/drives/documents</a> for all manuals on the Internet.

You can find all documentation related to the multidrive modules on the Internet at <a href="https://sites-apps.abb.com/sites/lvacdrivesengineeringsupport/content">https://sites-apps.abb.com/sites/lvacdrivesengineeringsupport/content</a>.

### Terms and abbreviations

Term	Description
Brake chopper	Conducts the surplus energy from the intermediate circuit of the drive to the brake resistor when necessary. The chopper operates when the DC link voltage exceeds a certain maximum limit. The voltage rise is typically caused by deceleration (braking) of a high inertia motor.
Brake chopper module	Brake chopper enclosed in a metal frame or housing. Intended for cabinet installation.
Brake unit	Brake chopper modules and the necessary auxiliary equipment, such as control electronics, fusing and cabling
Cabinet	An enclosure that consists of one or more cubicles
Cubicle	One section of a cabinet-installed drive. A cubicle is typically behind a door of its own.
DC/DC converter mod- ule	Converter power electronics, related components and DC capacitors enclosed in a metal frame or enclosure. Intended for cabinet installation.
DC/DC converter unit	DC/DC converter module(s) under control of one control board, and related components
DC link	DC circuit between rectifier and inverter
Drive	Frequency converter for controlling AC motors
Drive module	Frequency converter enclosed in a metal frame or enclosure. Intended for cabinet installation.
EMC	Electromagnetic compatibility
Frame, frame size	Physical size of the drive or power module
Inverter	Converts direct current and voltage to alternating current and voltage.
Inverter module	Inverter bridge, related components and drive DC link capacitors enclosed in a metal frame or enclosure. Intended for cabinet installation.
Inverter unit	Inverter module(s) under control of one control board, and related components. One inverter unit typically controls one motor.
Multidrive	Drive for controlling several motors which are typically coupled to the same machinery. Includes one supply unit, and one or several inverter units.
Power module	Common term for drive module, inverter module, supply module, brake chopper module etc.
Supply module	Rectifier bridge and related components enclosed in a metal frame or enclosure. Intended for cabinet installation.

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# **Hardware description**

### **Contents of this chapter**

This chapter shows an overview of the BSFC units and describes the connectors, settings and LEDs. In addition, it contains circuit diagram examples of the DC supply circuit of ACS880 frame R8i modules, and describes switch-on and switch-off sequences of the units.

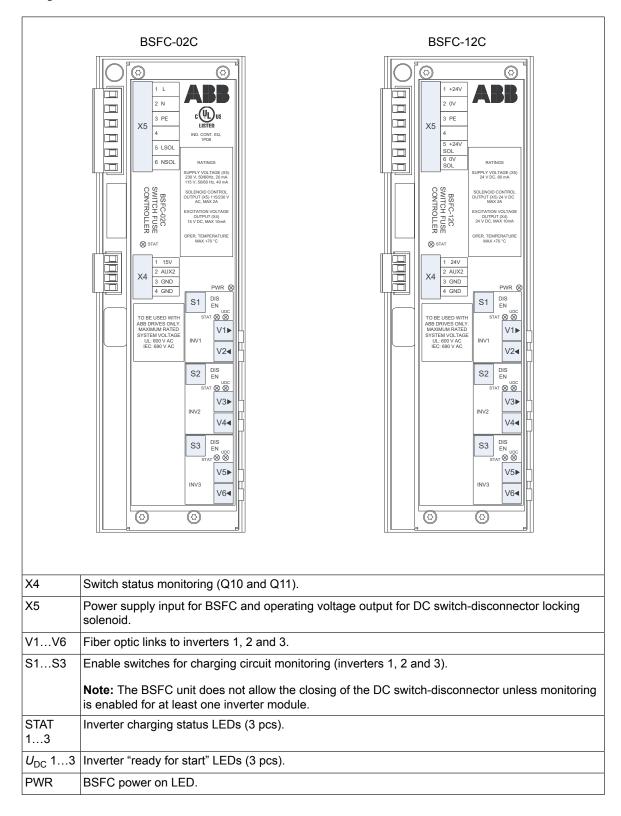
#### **Overview**

ACS880 frame size R8i inverter modules can be connected to the drive DC bus through a disconnector (or fuse-switch). This configuration requires a charging circuit to charge the DC capacitors of the modules in a controlled way. The DC voltage can be directly connected to the modules only after the capacitors are charged to a sufficient level. The BSFC is a unit that monitors the charging, and controls switch-on and switch-off of the DC voltage.

In addition to inverter units, the BSFC can be used with other units consisting of R8i modules, such as brake or DC/DC converter units. One BFSC unit can control the charging of up to 3 frame R8i modules.

The BSFC unit can be installed onto a standard mounting rail.

### Layout



### **Connectors**

### ■ BSFC-02C

Con	nector	Description
X4		Switch status monitoring (inverter DC switch-disconnector (Q11), and inverter charging switch (Q10)).
1	+15 V	Supply voltage for switch status monitoring circuit (Q10 and Q11). Max. 10 mA
2	AUX2	Digital input monitoring the switch status (Q10 and Q11).
3	GND	Ground for control electronics
4	GND	Ground for control electronics
X5		Power supply input & DC switch-disconnector [Q11] locking solenoid control output
1	L	External 230/115 V AC input
2	N	Neutral
3	PE	Protective Earth
4	NC	Not connected
5	LSOL	230/115 V AC control voltage for DC switch-disconnector [Q11] locking solenoid
6	NSOL	Neutral for switch Q11 locking solenoid
V1	INV1 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 1)
V2	U <sub>DC</sub> 1	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 1)
V3	INV2 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 2)
V4	U <sub>DC</sub> 2	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 2)
V5	INV3 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 3)
V6	U <sub>DC</sub> 3	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 3)

### ■ BSFC-12C

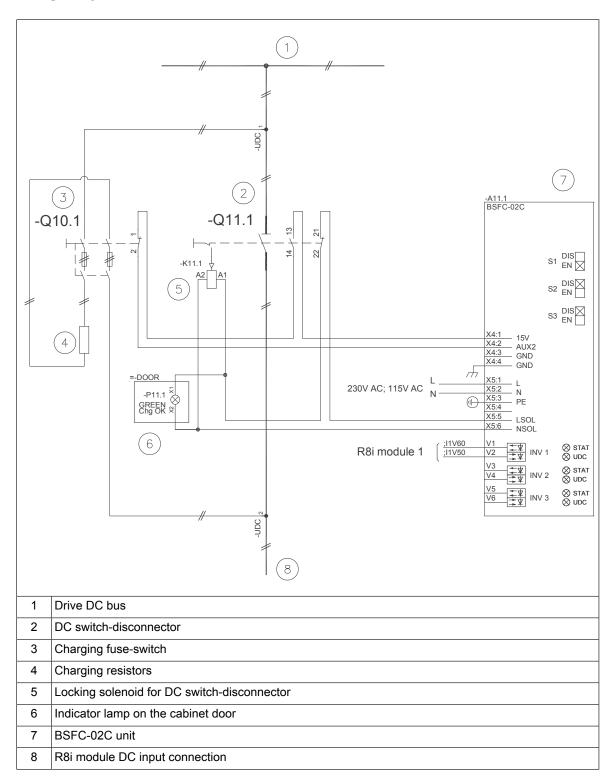
Conr	ector	Description	
X4		Switch status monitoring (DC switch-disconnector (Q11), and inverter charging switch (Q10)).	
1	+24 V	Supply voltage for switch status monitoring circuit (Q10 and Q11). Max. 10 mA	
2	AUX2	Digital input monitoring the switch status (Q10 and Q11).	
3	GND	Ground for control electronics	
4	GND	Ground for control electronics	
X5	1	Power supply input & DC switch-disconnector [Q11] locking solenoid control output	
1	+24 V	+24 V DC power supply input	
2	0 V	0 V DC	
3	PE	Protective Earth	
4	NC	Not connected	
5	+24 V SOL	24 V DC control voltage for DC switch-disconnector [Q11] locking solenoid	
6	0 V SOL	Neutral for DC switch-disconnector [Q11] locking solenoid	
V1	INV1 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 1)	
V2	U <sub>DC</sub> 1	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 1)	
V3	INV2 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 2)	
V4	U <sub>DC</sub> 2	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 2)	
V5	INV3 EN	Optical transmitter (start enable to Inverter 3)	
V6	U <sub>DC</sub> 3	Optical receiver (U <sub>DC</sub> > 80% acknowledgement from Inverter 3)	

### **LEDs**

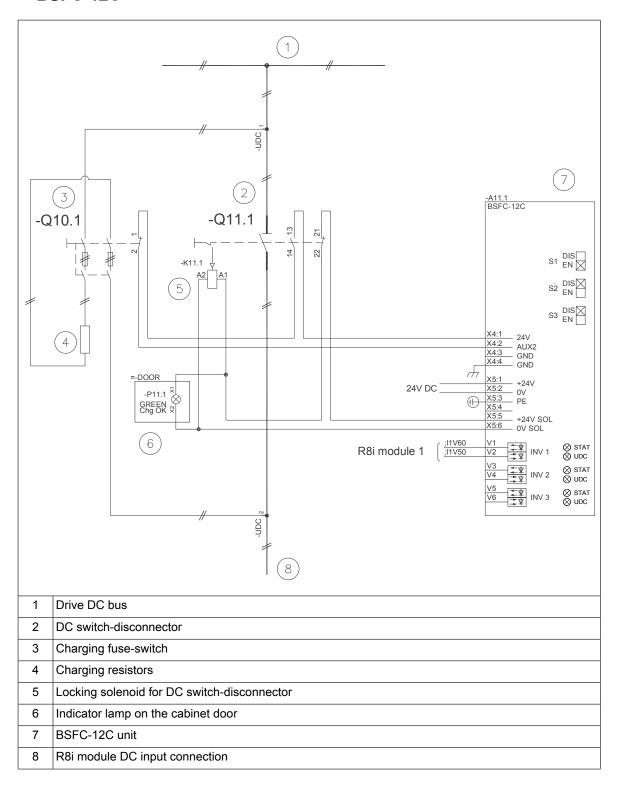
Name	Color	Indication	When on	
INV1 STAT	Yellow	Charging of inverter 1 is in progress, or inverter 1 is not in use	DC switch-disconnector [Q11] main contacts are open (auxiliary contact connected to connector X4 is open).	
INV2 STAT	Yellow	Charging of inverter 2 is in progress, or inverter 2 is not in use		
INV3 STAT	Yellow	Charging of inverter 3 is in progress, or inverter 3 is not in use		
INV1 U <sub>DC</sub>	Green	Inverter 1 ready to start	DC voltage of the inverter capacitor bar	
INV2 U <sub>DC</sub>	Green	Inverter 2 ready to start	is above 80% of nominal.	
INV3 U <sub>DC</sub>	Green	Inverter 3 ready to start		
PWR	Green	BSFC is powered on	Voltage for internal logic (5 V) is present.	

### Connections of the DC supply circuit

#### BSFC-02C



### ■ BSFC-12C



### Inverter power switch-on sequence

The terms and designations used in the table below refer to the diagrams in section *Connections of the DC supply circuit*.

- 1. User turns charging switch [Q10] to position 1 (ON).
  - Charging of the inverter capacitors starts through the charging resistors [R10]:
    - Auxiliary contact 1-2 of charging switch [Q10] opens.
    - BSFC prevents the starting of inverters and the closing of DC switch-disconnector [Q11].
    - BSFC monitors inverter  $U_{\rm DC}$  signals through fiber optic link(s) INV1...INV3.
    - INV STAT and PWR LEDs are on.
  - When the charging is complete (inverter DC voltage over 80% of nominal):
    - BSFC receives a U<sub>DC</sub> signal from the inverter(s).
    - BSFC connects operating voltage to the solenoid of DC switch-disconnector [Q11]. The solenoid releases the locking mechanism, allowing operation of the handle.
    - INV UDC and PWR LEDs are on.
    - The *Charging OK* light [P11] on the cabinet door is on, indicating that the operation of the DC switch-disconnector [Q11] is allowed.
- 2. User turns DC switch-disconnector [Q11] to position 1 (ON).
  - Main contacts 1-2...7-8 of DC switch-disconnector [Q11] connect inverter(s) to DC power supply.
  - Auxiliary contact 13-14 of DC switch-disconnector [Q11] closes.
  - Auxiliary contact 21-22 of DC switch-disconnector [Q11] opens, de-energizing the solenoid. The Charging OK light [P11] on the cabinet door goes off.
  - INV UDC and PWR LEDs are on.
- 3. User turns charging switch [Q10] to position 0 (OFF).
  - BSFC receives a "main switch ON, charging switch OFF" signal through terminal AUX2.
  - BSFC sends an enable signal to inverter through the fiber optic link.
  - INV UDC and PWR LEDs are on.

### Inverter power switch-off sequence



#### WARNING!

Do not open the DC switch-disconnector [Q11] while the inverters are loaded.

The terms and designations used in the table below refer to the diagrams in section *Connections of the DC supply circuit*.

- 1. User stops the inverters.
- 2. User turns DC switch-disconnector [Q11] handle to position 0 (OFF).
  - DC switch-disconnector [Q11] disconnects inverter(s) from the DC power supply.
  - Contact 13-14 of DC switch-disconnector [Q11] switches off the AUX2 signal to the BSFC unit. BSFC switches INV1 EN signal off, which disables inverter start.
  - Auxiliary contact 21-22 closes, energizing the solenoid of DC switch-disconnector [Q11]. The solenoid releases the locking mechanism of the DC switch-disconnector. Operation of the handle is possible as long as inverter DC voltage remains high.
  - INV UDC and PWR LEDs are on. The Charging OK light [P11] on the cabinet door
    is on.
  - The inverter DC voltage decreases to zero gradually. When below 80% of nominal:
    - Inverters switch off UDC signals from BSFC unit.
    - BSFC switches off the operating voltage to solenoid of DC switch-disconnector [Q11]. Locking mechanism activates, which prevents turning the handle into position 1 (ON).
    - INV UDC and PWR LEDs are on.

### Locking solenoid control

The DC switch-disconnector [Q11] has a locking solenoid, which prevents the operation of the handle when the solenoid is de-energized. You can only close the DC switch-disconnector [Q11] when:

- DC voltage of all inverter modules monitored by the BSFC unit exceed 80% of the nominal value. (BSFC receives U<sub>DC</sub> signals from inverters and energizes the solenoid).
- DC switch-disconnector [Q11] handle is in position 0 (OFF).

### Installation

### **Contents of this chapter**

This chapter instructs how to install the BSFC unit into a user-defined cabinet.

### **Electrical safety precautions**

These electrical safety precautions are for all personnel who do work on the drive, motor cable or motor.



#### WARNING!

Obey these instructions. If you ignore them, injury or death, or damage to the equipment can occur.

If you are not a qualified electrician, do not do installation or maintenance work.

Go through these steps before you begin any installation or maintenance work.

- 1. Clearly identify the work location and equipment.
- 2. Disconnect all possible voltage sources. Make sure that re-connection is not possible. Lock out and tag out.
  - Open the main disconnecting device of the drive.
  - Open the charging switch if present.
  - Open the disconnector of the supply transformer. (The main disconnecting device in the drive cabinet does not disconnect the voltage from the AC input power busbars of the drive cabinet.)
  - If the drive is equipped with a DC/DC converter unit (optional): Open the DC switch/disconnector ([Q11], option +F286) of the DC/DC converter. Open the disconnecting device of the energy storage connected to the DC/DC converter unit (outside the drive cabinet).



- Open the auxiliary voltage switch-disconnector (if present), and all other possible disconnecting devices that isolate the drive from dangerous voltage sources.
- In the liquid cooling unit (if present), open the motor protective circuit breaker(s) of the cooling pumps.
- If you have a permanent magnet motor connected to the drive, disconnect the motor from the drive with a safety switch or by other means.
- Disconnect any dangerous external voltages from the control circuits.
- After you disconnect power from the drive, always wait 5 minutes to let the intermediate circuit capacitors discharge before you continue.
- 3. Protect any other energized parts in the work location against contact.
- 4. Take special precautions when close to bare conductors.
- 5. Measure that the installation is de-energized. If the measurement requires removal or disassembly of shrouding or other cabinet structures, obey the local laws and regulations applicable to live working (including but not limited to electric shock and arc protection).
  - Use a multimeter with an impedance greater than 1 Mohm.
  - Make sure that the voltage between the drive input power terminals (L1, L2, L3) and the grounding (PE) busbar is close to 0 V.
  - Make sure that the voltage between the drive DC busbars (+ and -) and the grounding (PE) busbar is close to 0 V.
  - Make sure that the voltage between the drive output terminals (T1/U, T2/V, T3/W) and the grounding (PE) busbar is close to 0 V.
- 6. Install temporary grounding as required by the local regulations.
- 7. Ask the person in control of the electrical installation work for a permit to work.

### Limitation of liability

The installation must always be designed and made according to applicable local laws and regulations. ABB does not assume any liability whatsoever for any installation which breaches the local laws and/or other regulations. Furthermore, if the recommendations given by ABB are not followed, the drive may experience problems that the warranty does not cover.



### Planning the installation of the BSFC unit



#### WARNING!

Use a grounding wristband when you handle printed circuit boards. Do not touch the boards unnecessarily. The boards contain components sensitive to electrostatic discharge.

#### Placing

Install the BSFC unit in a heated indoor environment. Make sure that the temperature meets the requirement given in the technical data. Also make sure that the ambient conditions meet the requirements of the hardware manual of the inverter modules.

Do not install the BSFC unit far from the inverters. The length of the fiber optic cable(s) between the unit and the inverter(s) must not be more than 4 m (13.1 ft).



#### WARNING!

No condensation is permitted. There are connectors that are connected to drive main circuit potential.



#### WARNING!

Protect the BSFC unit against accidental contact. There are connectors that are connected to drive main circuit potential.

#### List of components needed in power supply circuit

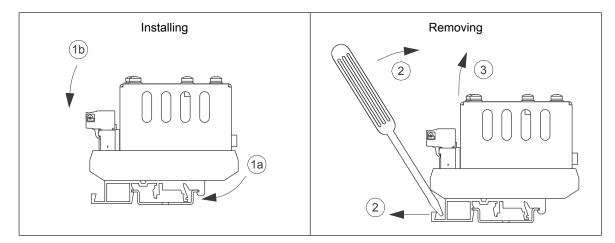
- DC switch-disconnector kit (DC switch-disconnector, BSFC unit, charging switch, charging resistors)<sup>1)</sup>
- DC fuses for inverter
- Charging circuit fuses
- Fiber optic cables for BSFC inverter connection (one pair for each inverter)
- Main DC supply cables/busbars
- Charging circuit cables, BSFC power supply cables, DC switch-disconnector control cables.
- 1) Only available from ABB.

Make sure that all components meet the ABB specifications. For the charging circuit wire specification, see chapter *Circuit diagrams (page 25)*. Always use cables recommended by ABB or equivalent. The cables are connected to the drive main circuit.



### Installing and removing the BSFC unit

- 1. Install the unit by pushing the feet onto a 35 mm EN50022 mounting rail (1a).
- 2. Remove the unit by bending the feet outwards lightly (2) and lifting the unit simultaneously (3).





### Wiring the BSFC unit

For instructions on wire selection and wiring, refer to the diagrams in chapter *Circuit diagrams* (page 25).



# **Technical data**

### **Contents of this chapter**

This chapter contains the technical specifications of the BSFC units.

### **Specifications**

	BSFC-02C	BSFC-12C	
Power supply input (X5)	Operating voltage 115 V AC or 230 V AC ±10%, 50/60 Hz Current consumption 20 mA (230 V AC) or 40 mA (115 V AC) typical	Operating voltage 24 V DC ±10% Current consumption 80 mA typical	
	Protection by Microfuse 2 A, slow 6-position detachable screw terminal block, wire size max. 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> .		
Solenoid control output (X5)	Control voltage 115 V AC or 230 V AC, +10/-15%	Control voltage 24 V DC ±10%	
	Control current max. 2 A for 3.5 s or max. 4 A for 20 ms Protection by Microfuse 2 A, slow (common with power supply input) 6-position detachable screw terminal block, wire size max. 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup>		
Switch feedback input (X4)	in- Voltage output 15 V DC max. 10 mA Voltage output 24 V DC max. 10 mA 4-position detachable screw terminal block, wire size max. 2.5 mm²		
Optical links (V1V6)	Avago Versatile Link series 5 MBd optical transmitters & receivers  Max. optical cable (POF) length 4 m (13.1 ft)		
Standards applied	Safety requirements: EN 50178 Electronic equipment for use in power installations IEC 61800-5-1 Semiconductor power converters for adjustable frequency drive systems UL 508 C Industrial Control Equipment EMC emission: EN/IEC 61000-6-4 Emission standard for industrial environments EMC immunity: EN/IEC 61000-6-2 Immunity for industrial environments		

	BSFC-02C	BSFC-12C	
Operating temperature	Free air circulation: 070 °C (32158 °F)		
Dimensions (L × W × D)	247 mm × 79 mm × 66.5 mm (9.72 in × 3.11 in × 2.62 in)		
Mounting	35 mm mounting rail EN 50022, vertical or horizontal		
Other features UL approved (UL Listed according to UL 508 C)			
	Conformal coating as standard		

### **Optical components**

The specifications of the optic cable are as follows:

- Storage temperature: -55 ... +85 °C (-67 ... +185 °F)
- Installation temperature: -20 ... +70 °C (-4 ... +158 °F)
- Maximum short-term tensile force: 50 N (11.2 lbf)
- Minimum short-term bend radius: 25 mm (1.0 in)
- Minimum long-term bend radius: 35 mm (1.4 in)
- Maximum long-term tensile load: 1 N (3.6 ozf)
- Flexing: Max. 1000 cycles

ABB drive products in general utilize 5 and 10 MBd (megabaud) optical components from Avago Technologies' Versatile Link range. Note that the optical component type is not directly related to the actual communication speed.

**Note:** The optical components (transmitter and receiver) on a fiber optic link must be of the same type.

Plastic optical fiber (POF) cables can be used with both 5 MBd and 10 MBd optical components. 10 MBd components also enable the use of Hard Clad Silica (HCS®) cables, which allow longer connection distances thanks to their lower attenuation. HCS® cables cannot be used with 5 MBd optical components.

The maximum lengths of fiber optic links for POF and HCS® cables are 20 and 200 meters (65.6 ft and 656 ft) respectively.

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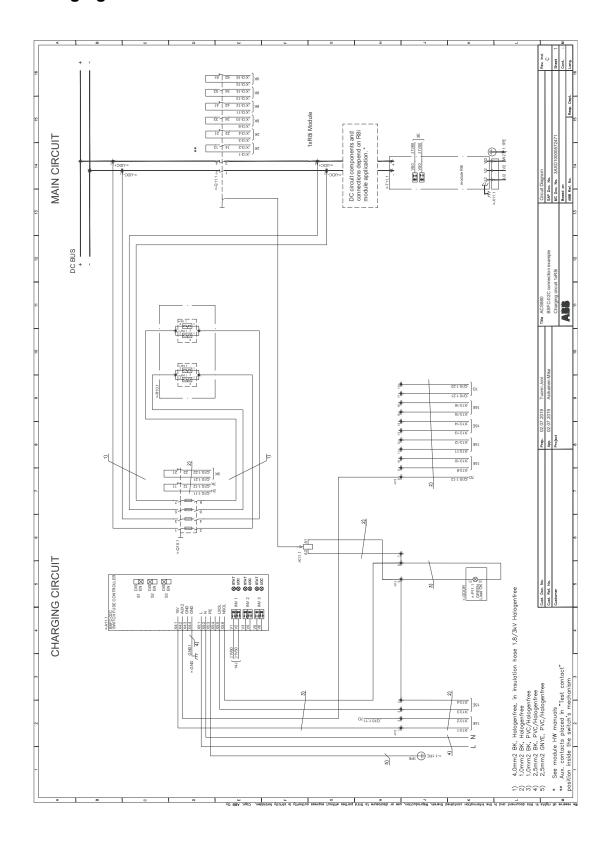
# **Circuit diagrams**

### **Contents of this chapter**

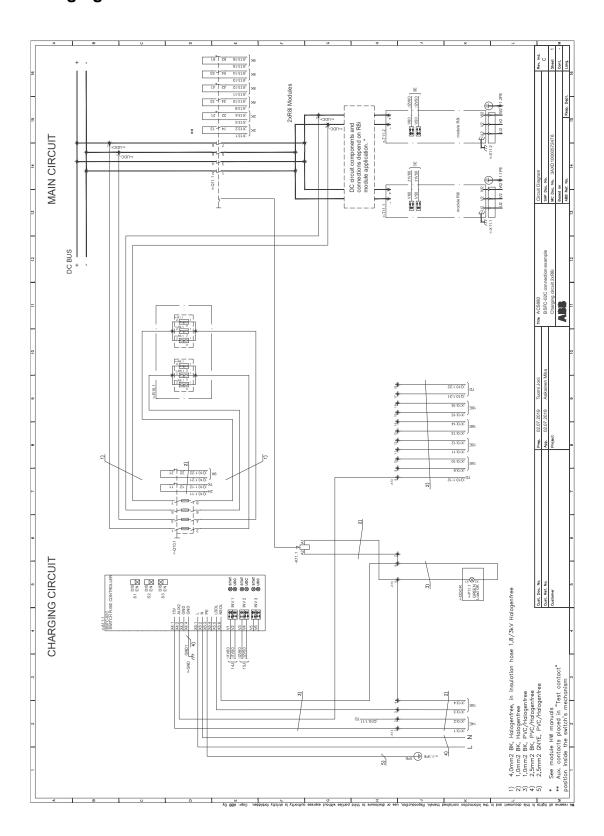
This chapter shows the connections between the switch-disconnector, the charging controller and one or two inverters. The BSFC-02C is supplied from a 115 V AC or 230 V AC power source, and the BSFC-12C is supplied from a 24 V DC power source.

### **BSFC-02C**

### Charging circuit 1×R8i

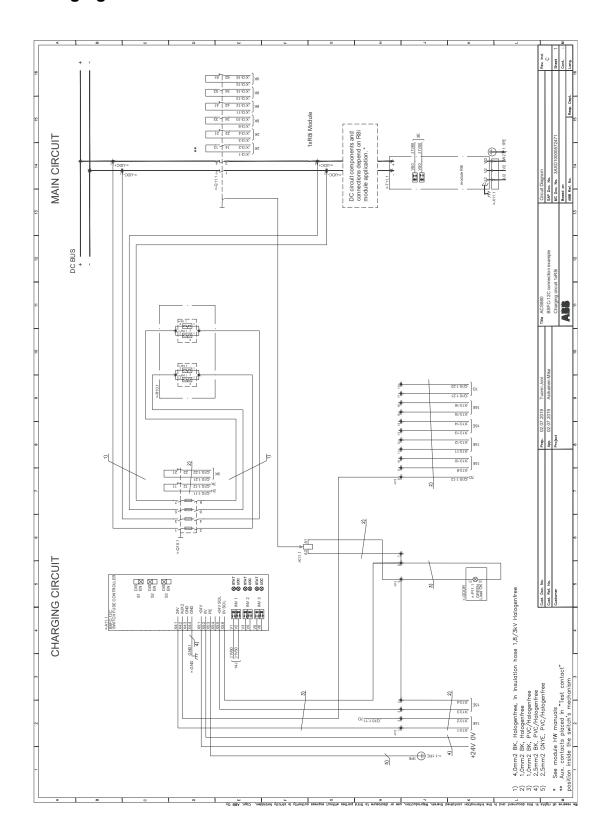


### ■ Charging circuit 2×R8i

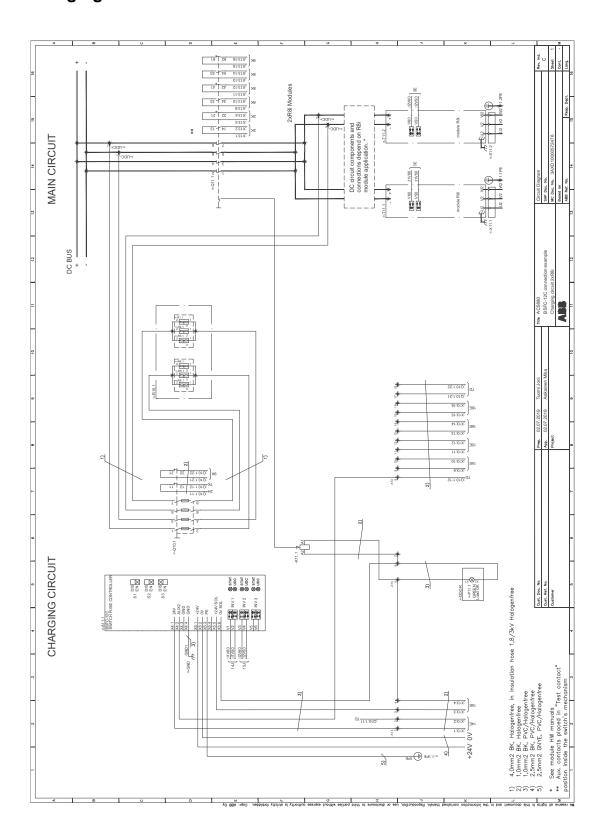


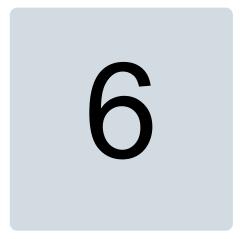
### **BSFC-12C**

### Charging circuit 1×R8i



### ■ Charging circuit 2×R8i



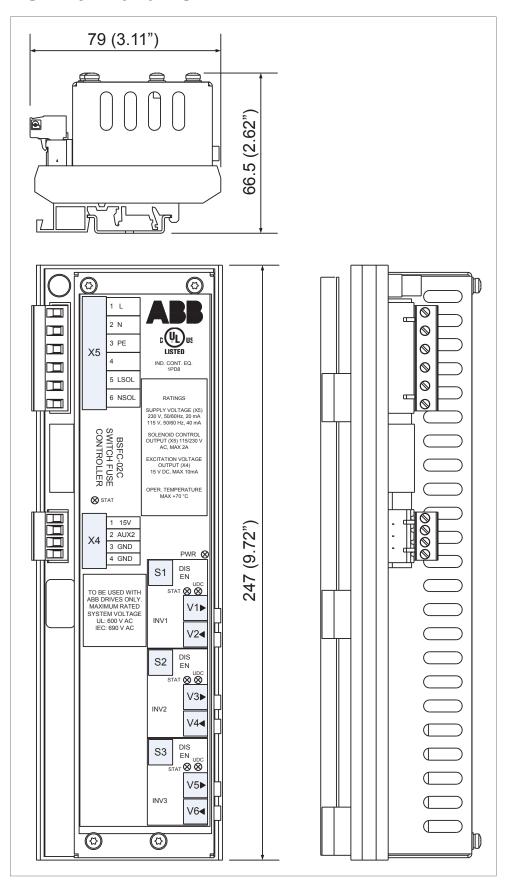


# **Dimension drawings**

### **Contents of this chapter**

This chapter contains dimension drawings of the BSFC charging controllers.

### **BSFC-02C and BSFC-12C**



### **Further information**

### **Product and service inquiries**

Address any inquiries about the product to your local ABB representative, quoting the type designation and serial number of the unit in question. A listing of ABB sales, support and service contacts can be found by navigating to www.abb.com/searchchannels.

### **Product training**

For information on ABB product training, navigate to new.abb.com/service/training.

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